



Figure 1. Impact of seed-applied insecticides on soybean exposure to aphids and yield. The aphid free control was treated with insecticides 4 times (15 June, 6, 22 July, and 13 August) all other foliar treatments were applied 28 July. Cumulative aphid days are represented by bars and capital letters (right axis). Yields are represented by triangles and lowercase letters (left axis). Means with a unique letter are significantly different ( $P \leq 0.05$ ) using Student-Newman-Keuls (SNK) means separation test.